

2026-27 Academic Pentathlon Social Science Resource Guide Outline

Section I: Thinking Geographically18%

- A. What Is Human Geography?
- B. Maps
- C. Geographic Data
- D. The Powers of Geographic Data
- E. Spatial Concepts
- F. Human-Environment Interaction
- G. Scales of Analysis
- H. Regional Analysis

Section II: Cultural Patterns and Processes17%

- A. Introduction to Culture
- B. Cultural Hearths
- C. Cultural Traits, Patterns and Behavior
- D. Cultural Landscapes
- E. Cultural Patterns
- F. Types of Diffusion
- G. Historical Causes of Diffusion
- H. The Effects of Diffusion

Section III: Population Patterns and Processes29%

- A. Population Distribution
- B. Consequences of Population Distribution
- C. Population Composition
- D. Population Dynamics
- E. Models and Population Dynamics
- F. Malthusian Theory
- G. Population Policies
- H. Women and Demographic Change
- I. Aging Populations

Section IV: Migration Patterns and Processes34%

- A. Defining Migration
- B. Types of Migration

- C. The Migration Process
- D. The Characteristics of Migration
- E. Causes of Migration
- F. Theories on the Causes of Migration
- G. Internal Migration
- H. Intraurban Mobility
- I. Refugees and Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs)
- J. Global Trends in Forcibly Displaced People
- K. Refugee Settlements

Section V: Migration Case Study2%

- A. Case Study: The Partition of India and Mass Migration
- B. Background: The Leadup to Partition
- C. The Trauma of Partition, 1947–55